**WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:**

**1. A crystalline biodegradable resin composition obtained by annealing a composition comprising an aliphatic polyester and a modified elastomer.**

**2. The crystalline biodegradable resin composition according to claim 1, wherein the aliphatic polyester is at least one of polylactic acid and polybutylene succinate.**

**3. The crystalline biodegradable resin composition according to claim 1, wherein the annealing is carried out at or above a glass transition temperature of the aliphatic polyester.**

**4. The crystalline biodegradable resin composition according to claim 1, wherein the annealing is carried out at a temperature higher than a glass transition temperature of the aliphatic polyester by at least 15°C.**

**5. The crystalline biodegradable resin composition according to claim 1, wherein the modified elastomer comprises a modifying group capable of interacting with a carbonyl group.**

**6. The crystalline biodegradable resin composition**

according to claim 5, wherein the modified elastomer is an ethylene elastomer.

7. The crystalline biodegradable resin composition according to claim 5, wherein the modified elastomer comprises at least one modifying group selected from the group consisting of an epoxy group, an unsaturated organic acid group, and a glycidyl group.

8. The crystalline biodegradable resin composition according to claim 7, wherein the modified elastomer is an elastomer selected from the group consisting of a styrene elastomer, an acrylic elastomer, a silicone elastomer, a urethane elastomer, and a natural rubber elastomer.

9. The crystalline biodegradable resin composition according to claim 1, wherein the modified elastomer comprises a modifying group in an amount of 1 to 40% by weight.

10. The crystalline biodegradable resin composition according to claim 1, wherein the composition comprises 100 parts by weight of the aliphatic polyester and 3 to 90 parts by weight of the modified elastomer.

11. The crystalline biodegradable resin composition according to claim 1, wherein the composition comprises 100 parts by weight of the aliphatic polyester and 7 to 50 parts by weight of the modified elastomer.

12. The crystalline biodegradable resin composition according to claim 1, wherein the composition further comprises polytetrafluoroethylene.

13. The crystalline biodegradable resin composition according to claim 12, wherein the polytetrafluoroethylene is acrylic-modified.

14. The crystalline biodegradable resin composition according to claim 12, wherein the composition comprises 100 parts by weight of the aliphatic polyester, 3 to 90 parts by weight of the modified elastomer, and 0.1 to 50 parts by weight of the polytetrafluoroethylene.